

# EMKAY TOOLS



emkaytools.com

## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی

M I S S I O N

We strive continuously to provide total solutions for threading application in order to satisfy our customers and to increase their productivity by supplying the right tap that suits their applications.

#### أذرصنعت

# وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی About Us

Our endeavor is to continuously offer total solutions in threading applications, in order to delight our customers and increase their productivity by supplying the right tap for their specific applications.

Established over 25 years ago, Emkay has emerged as a leader in the thread cutting tools domain by offering superior value to its customer. Ensuring the right product for each customer specific production requirement and timely deliveries have given us a tremendous competitive advantage in this high-precision industry. Emkay realizes that a prerequisite imperative to implementing ideas are the right thread cutting tools, without which manufacturing is impossible. We ensure a consistent supply of high quality and high performance thread cutting tools to not just satisfy our customer requirements but also contributing to technical evolution. This is done by advising and guiding them from the initial idea to executing the specific application effectively and productively.

With a stock of over 7500 different sizes and styles, Emkay has become Tap industry's benchmark for quality and performance. This coupled with our expertise of working together with the user industry to arrive at solutions and improvements in tapping requirement has positioned Emkay as a solution provider in the domain. Partnering with Emkay offers the customer access to its massive data bank of successful operations with every conceivable material in wide spectrum of tapping parameters. Emkay advancement in cutting tool design and productions have resulted in very high quality thread cutting taps, setting new standards in productivity and performance in cutting of alloys, stainless steels and difficult to machine materials.

At Emkay, we have gained our customers' trust and supports through our total commitment to consistent technological advancement. A continuous efforts to improve on our past achievements has been made by implementing Kaizen, virtually on daily basis for the evolving technological advancement in tapping applications.





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# **ET Strength**



EMKAY TOOLS has the latest and one of the largest manufacturing facility of H.S.S. Taps in the country, which conforms to the best International Manufacturing Standards.

Latest CNC Thread Grinding machines for Thread Grinding.





Latest CNC Flute Grinding machines for Flute Grinding.

CNC machines for manufacturing high performance taps ensure quality of taps is uniformly consistent to the last piece throughout the entire batch.





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In house heat treatment facility is closely monitored using latest controls and gadgets.

Engineering and production planning departments monitores continuously various production processes for timely deliveries of taps to cutomers.





Vigorous quality control measures are strictly adhered at every stage of of manufacturing and final inspection.

Quality Assurance department ensures consistency in quality of taps resulting in high performance during tapping operation at customer's end.





# وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى



Large inventory of all types of commonly used steel for taps ensures fast delivery.

With more than 7500 varieties ex-stock, Emkay Tools is in a position to deliver taps to the customer just-in-time.





Emkay Tools team comprises of highly trained engineers and skilled manpower dedicated to developing highest quality ground thread taps for use in today's most aggressive conditions.





# وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى

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## HI-PERFORMANCE TAPS (HSS + 5% COBALT)

These are manufactured out of HSS-E steel (5% Cobalt). The advantages of these over conventional HSS (M2) taps are as follows:

HI-Performance Taps
Last Longer Than
Conventional Taps
and are designed to provide
maximum machining
efficiency for high quality and
high volume thread
production.

HI-Performance Taps cut Faster than conventional Taps. Tests over years have proved that HI- Performance Taps have considerably longer life, even when the taps are run Comparatively Faster.

HI-Performance Taps are precision ground on CNC thread grinders for consistent and close thread tolerances.

HI-Performance Taps are the outcome of special tool geometry, engineered to optimize the benefits of premium steel and

specialized coatings like TiN, TiCN, TiALN.

HI-Performance Taps cut down cycle time and frequency of tool change, thereby decreasing the overall cycle time in CNC machines.





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# HI-PERFORMANCE THREAD FORMING TAPS

(A DIFFERENT WAY OF PRODUCING INTERNAL THREADS)



These taps are designed for machine tapping in ductile materials. Also known as Cold Forming Tap, Roll Forming Tap Or Fluteless Tap, HI-Performance Thread Forming Tap have no flutes or cutting edges but have special roll forming lobes with circular lands and short taper leads for through or blind holes. Since the displacement of metal has to be considered, specially calculated tapping drill sizes are necessary.

For tapping depths, more than twice the tap diameter, Roll Taps with oil grooves are recommended. These grooves provide a passage for the lubricant and also for the escape of air and oil to avoid a piston effect in blind holes.

Please refer to page no.50 & 51 for detailed description about Thread Forming Taps.



# HI-PERFORMANCE SPIRAL FLUTED TAPS

(FOR BLIND HOLE TAPPING)



Spiral Fluted Taps are designed primarily for machine tapping in blind holes. They are suitable for tapping in soft materials such as aluminium and soft steels, which produce long and stringy chips. The shear action provided by the spiral flutes draws the chip out of the hole, allowing greater depth of threading without chip clogging.



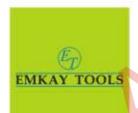


## HI-PERFORMANCE SPIRAL POINTED TAPS

(FOR THROUGH HOLE TAPPING)



Emkay Tools specializes in application taps for various applications. Spiral Point Tap Or Gun Nose Tap with 3-4 threads chamfer is recommended for tapping in THROUGH HOLES. These taps normally push the chips down the hole and are suitable for materials like aluminium, stainless steel, general purpose steel, forged steel etc.



## HI-PERFORMANCE TAPS FOR CAST IRON TAPPING



Emkay Tools has developed application taps for Cast Iron Tapping, having a special geometry and thread tolerance which is suitable for tapping in Cast Iron and also in short chipping S.G. Iron. These taps have chamfer of 2 thread lengths and can be used for both through holes and blind holes.

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## HI-PERFORMANCE NIB/NUT TAPS FOR NUT TAPPING



Emkay Tools Nib Taps are specially made for automatic tapping of nuts in high speed Nut Tapping Machines in materials like stainless steel etc. These taps have appropriate geometry and flute profile which deliver high quality and consistency in threading. They can also be designed to specific tolerances and applications to suit customers' working conditions.



# HI-PERFORMANCE SPECIAL TAPS & THREAD MILLING CUTTERS



In addition to standard range of Taps, also manufactures Taps as per drawings, special dimensions & tolerance class on specific request from a customer. also manufactures Thread Milling Cutters.

## **New Developments**

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PM Taps

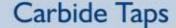
Powder metallurgy high speed steel grade is a premium steel engineered for hardness, wear resistance, tool life, heat resistance, toughness, strength and performance under difficult cutting conditions with higher cutting speeds for increased productivity.

#### APPLICATION:

- (a) ALLUMINIUM: Recommended for all types of aluminium alloys.
- (b) EXOTIC ALLOYS: Recommended for steels, steel alloys, stainless steels, titanium alloys, nickel and nickel base alloys and other exotic alloys.
- (c) **HARD MATERIALS**: Recommended for harder (32Rc-45Rc) materials including steel alloys, titanium alloys, nickel base high temperature alloys, tool and mold steels, and stainless steels.
- (d) CAST IRON: Recommended for all types of gray, ductile and malleable cast iron, Emkay has started manufacturing high performance taps in superior grade powder metallurgy high speed steel. Emkay is now maintaining stock of superior grade powder metallurgy high speed steel taps in all standard sizes, mainly in metric sizes ranging from 3 mm to 14 mm. These taps are available in the following varieties:
- a. Fluteless Taps for blind & through hole in ductile materials.
- b. Spiral Pointed Taps for through hole application
- c. C.I. Taps for Cast Iron applications.
- d. Spiral Fluted Taps for blind hole application.

We are also manufacturing different varieties in superior powder metallurgy high speed steel for user-specific applications on request.





The structure of carbide is very stable with consistent sub-micro grain particles and hard in nature with character, more resistant to abrasion, pressure, heat, and material adhesion. Carbide is more brittle, therefore contributory factors to success or failure may comprise of the following: rigid work piece - rigid tapping avoiding shock or undesirable "float" - vibration. Carbide Taps offers a longer/faster and more consistent performance in specific application.

#### APPLICATION:

- (a) High volume production in materials with abrasive qualities like cast iron and aluminium silicon alloys (Si > 10%).
- (b) Materials which exhibit high wear characteristics or a "closing" nature. Composites pure alloys such as tungsten, copper, etc - "exotics" - iron - alum alloys.
- (c) Materials hardened above Rc40. Steels and "exotic" alloys
  - E<sub>T</sub> has started the manufacture of Carbide Taps and at the moment are is manufacturing different varieties of Carbide Taps against specific requests from customers.

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## Through Coolant Taps (T.C.H)

The performance of Taps with Through Coolant Holes is higher than the same taps used with external lubrication. These kinds of taps allow better evacuation of the chip which is transported away from the cutting area itself. Wear on the cutting edge is reduced, since the cooling effect on the cutting zone is higher than the heat generation. T.C.H. Taps give excellent performance while tapping deep blind holes up to 3xD. The advantages of T.C.H Taps over Conventional Machine Tap are increased tool life and a reduction in cycle times, cleaner cut threads, accurate dimensions, increased production with more tapped holes per tool resulting in lower machining cost per part.

Lubrication can be oil, emulsion or air pressurized with oil mist. Working pressure of not less then 12 - 15 bar is required.

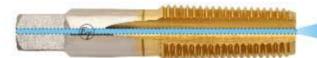
#### APPLICATION:

T.C.H Taps are used for a variety of challenging applications involving tough, abrasive materials.

Through Coolant Taps with Axial hole: For blind hole tapping
Through Coolant Taps with Radial holes: For through hole tapping



Through Coolant Taps with Radial holes: For Through Hole Tapping



Through Coolant Taps with Axial hole: For Blind Hole Tapping

Emkay has started manufacturing T.C.H High Performance Taps in HSS-E and superior grade PM- Powder Metallurgy high speed steel. These taps are available in the following varieties:

- a. Fluteless Taps for blind & through holes in ductile materials.
- b. Spiral Pointed Taps for through hole application.
- c. C.I. Taps for Cast Iron applications.
- d. Spiral Fluted Taps for Blind hole application.
   Emkay at the moment is manufacturing different varieties of T.C.H taps against specific requests from customers.

#### ُذر صنعت

## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی



## JIS Taps



## Taps Confirming To Japanese Industrial Standard Specification (JIS)

Emkay the leader in tapping technology for more than 40 years has launched a new range of High Performance JIS Taps for tapping applications adhering to Japanese standards for companies manufacturing products as per Japanese Industrial Standard Specification (JIS). The new Emkay JIS Taps are available in Cutting as well as Cold-Forming Taps with general dimensions in accordance with Japanese standards to produce threads with JIS Class tolerance.

Recognizing the highest standards followed by Japanese automotive manufacturing, Emkay offers the best available option to achieve highest standards in tapping application through it's range of JIS Taps.

With Emkay's four decades of expertise and excellence in tapping technology, this new range of high quality Taps are available in a variety of geometries and styles that will produce threads in a broad range of materials from steel, stainless steel, cast and non-ferrous, to titanium and titanium alloys, nickel and nickel-base and cobalt-base alloys with both short-chipping and long-chipping in through-or blind-hole applications. Emkay also provides a JIS tap ideally suited for producing threads in cast iron, as well as abrasive cast iron with vermicular graphite.

Emkay JIS Cold forming taps are ideal for the chip - less production of internal threads in blind- or through-holes which has excellent stability, especially with small thread sizes.

Emkay JIS Taps include sizes ranging from M3 to M12 in straightflute, spiral point, slow and fast-spiral flute, CI and Fluteless Tap. The JIS taps are also available with advanced coatings to suit material and tapping applications.

Emkay JIS taps are also available with an internal coolantlubricant supply in both Axial and Radial T.C.H. as per application on request.





SELECTION CHART FOR EMKAY HIGH PERFORMANCE TAPS

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## **GUIDANCE CHART** FOR TAP SELECTION AS PER APPLICATION

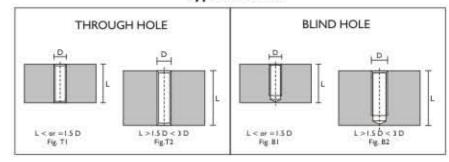
First Choice

Second Choice

SPIR	AL PC	TAIC	SPIR	AL FL 35°	UTE	SPIR	AL FL	UTE		RAIGH FLUTE		CA	ST IR	ON	FL	UTELI	ESS		ROO!	
Bright	TIN	TICN/ TIALN	Bright	TiN	TICN/ TIALN	Bright	TiN	TICN/ TIALN	A Bright	C Bright	D Bright	Bright	TiN	TiCN/ TiALN	Bright	TiN	TICN/ TIALN	Bright	TiN	TICN/ TIALN
						(3)	- 3	(3)		(E)	3 3			(3)	- B			The state of the s		

		Al	PPLIC	CAT	ION			H	L	L	H	H	Ü		L	L	L	L	J		L	L	L	5	L	L	L
MATERIA	<u> </u>	HARDNESS HB	TENSILE STRENGTH N/mm'	SPEED BRIGHT	M/Min.	TYPE OF COOLANT		Thro	ugh	Hole		Blir	nd Ho	ole		1/1	-to		Thro	ough	or Bli	nd H	lole				
Steel	Low Alloy Steel, Structural Steel	<200	< 700	20	40	Sulfo- or chlorinated oil		•	•	•		•	•									•	•	•	•	•	•
	Plain Carbon Steel, Alloy Steel & Steels With Good Machinability	<250	<850	15	32	Sulfo- or chlorinated oil		•	•	•			•		•	•							•	•		•	•
Stainless Steels	Free Machining Stainless Steel Austenitic Ferritic AISI 304,316,321	<250	<850	8	12	Sulfo- or chlorinated oil	5		•	•			•									•	•	•		•	•
Cast Iron	Grey Cast Iron	<150	<700	15	20	Dry, air jet or soluble oil			П										•	•	•					Ħ	
	Malleable Cast Iron	<200	<700	8	15	Soluble oil or chemical-type coolant														•	•						
Copper &	Soft	<100	<350	12	20	Light base oil				•														•			
its Alloys	Hard	<200	<700	25	40	Light base oil																					
Brass	Short Chipping	<200	< 700	30	45	Soluble oil, light duty oil			•																		
	Long Chipping	<200	< 700	20	40	Soluble oil, light duty oil			•			•										•	•	•	•	•	•
Bronze	Short Chipping	<300	<700	4	75	Soluble oil, light duty oil		•																			
	Long Chipping	<200	< 700	20	30	Soluble oil, light duty oil		•																			
Aluminium	Short Chipping Si < 10%	<120	<400	20	35	Water soluble or oil/chemical especially for aluminium																					
Magnesium	Short Chipping Si > 10%	<120	<400	15	30	Water soluble or oil/chemical especially for aluminium		•																			
	Long Chipping unalloyed	<100	<350	16	30	Oil specially recommended for magnesium																	•		•	•	•
	Medium Chipping Si < 0.5%	<150	<500	30	50	Oil specially recommended for magnesium																	•			•	•
Zinc alloys				20	40	Soluble oil																	•	•		•	•

#### Types of Holes



How to find the right tap?

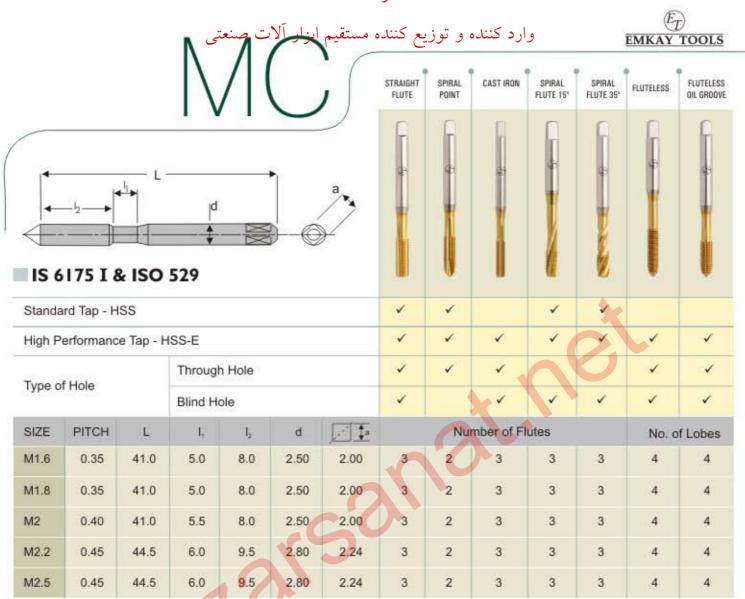
- Material to be machined
   Hole type in which tapping is to be done Use above chart for tap selection (For Ex. :- For Short chipping brass) Select the hole type as given below (For Ex. :- Blind hole) Use above chart for tap selection (For Ex. :- For short chipping brass) Select the hole type as given below (For Ex. :- blind hole)
- 3. Thread depth to be produced Select the hole type as given below (For Ex. :- blind hole with L > 1.5 D < 3 D)
- 4. Thread type required (For Ex. :- "M" metric type of thread)

- General Tap dimensions required (For Ex.:- IS 6175-III)
- 6. For Thread Forming Tap :
- (a) For Fig. T1 & B1- Use Fluteless Tap (For Ex.:- L < or = 1.5 D)
- (b) For Fig. T2 & B2 Use Fluteless Oil Groove (For Ex.:- L < 3D)
- 7. For Blind Hole Tapping:
- (a) For Fig. B1- Use 15° Spiral Flute (For Ex.:- L < or = 1.5 D)
- (b) For Fig. B2-Use 35° Spiral Flute (For Ex.:- L > 1.5 D < 3 D)





PRODUCT RANGE



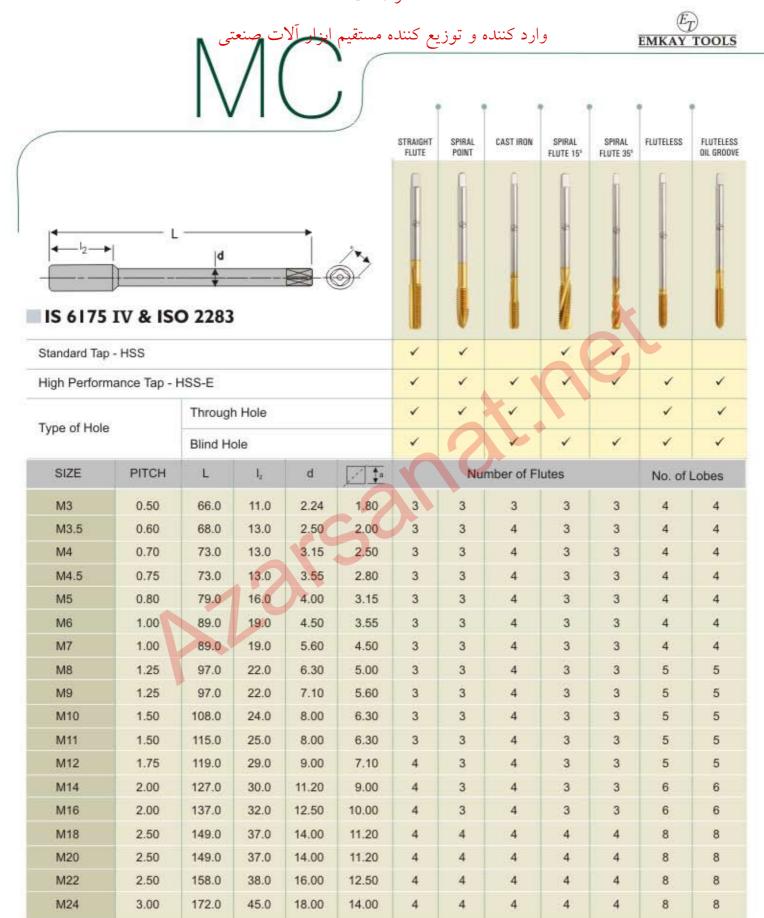
#### IS 6175 II & ISO 529

SIZE	PITCH	L	l <sub>t</sub>	12	d	J- 1		Nun	nber of Fl	utes		No. of	Lobes
МЗ	0.50	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
M3.5	0.60	50.0	7.0	13.0	3.55	2.80	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4	0.70	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4.5	0.75	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5	0.80	58.0	9.0	16.0	5.00	4.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M6	1.00	66.0	11.0	19.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M7	1.00	66.0	11.0	19.0	7.10	5.60	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M8	1.25	72.0	13.0	22.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M9	1.25	72.0	14.0	22.0	9.00	7.10	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	1.50	80.0	15.0	24.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5

√: Indicates availability in 6H & 6G Tolerance class in ready stock.

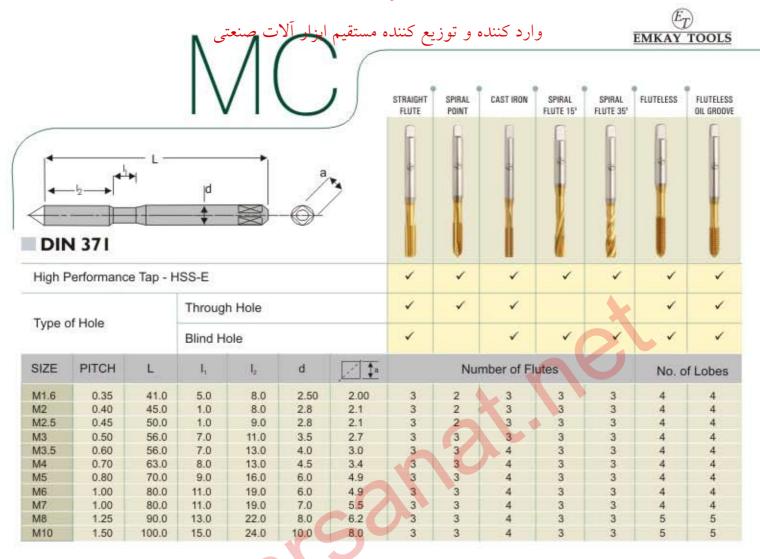
		N	ينعتى	إرآلات ص	مستقيم ابز	ع کننده	و توزیِ	رد کننده	وار		EMKAY	V
			$\bigvee  $		; [	STRAIGHT FLUTE	SPIRAL POINT	CAST IRON	SPIRAL FLUTE 15'	SPIRAL FLUTE 35"	FLUTELESS	FLUTELESS OIL GROOVE
IS 61	75 III 8	k ISO 5	d 29		***	- Committee	Transmission of the Control of the C					
Standard	Tap - HSS					1	1		1	1		
High Per	formance	Гар - HSS-I	Ē			1	V	✓	✓		1	1
	202	Thr	ough Hole	E		1	<b>V</b>	1			1	1
Type of I	Hole	Blir	nd Hole			1		1	~	1	1	1
SIZE	PITCH	L	l <sub>2</sub>	d			Nun	nber of FI	utes		No. of	Lobes
МЗ	0.50	48.0	11.0	2.24	1.80	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
M3.5	0.60	50.0	13.0	2.50	2.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4	0.70	53.0	13.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4.5	0.75	53.0	13.0	3.55	2.80	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5	0.80	58.0	16.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M6	1.00	66.0	19.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M7	1.00	66.0	19.0	5.60	4.50 5.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	4
M8 M9	1.25	72.0 72.0	22.0	7.10	5.60	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	1.50	80.0	24.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M11	1.50	85.0	25.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M12	1.75	89.0	29.0	9.00	7.10	4	3	4	3	3	5	5
M14	2.00	95.0	30.0	11.20	9.00	4	3	4	3	3	6	6
M16	2.00	102.0	32.0	12.50	10.00	4	3	4	3	3	6	6
M18	2.50	112.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	4	4	4	4	8	8
M20	2.50	112.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	4	4	-4	4	8	8
M22	2.50	118.0	38.0	16.00	12.50	4	4	4	4	4	8	8
M24	3.00	130.0	45.0	18.00	14.00	4	4	4	4	4	8	8
M27 M30	3.00	135.0 138.0	45.0 48.0	20.00	16.00 16.00	4	4	4	4	4	8	8
M33	3.50	151.0	51.0	22.40	18.00	4	6	4	4	4	-	-
M36	4.00	162.0	57.0	25.00	20.00	4	6	4	4	4	140	4
M39	4.00	170.0	60.0	28.00	22.40	4	6	4	4	4	**	*
M42	4.50	170.0	60.0	28.00	22.40	6	6	6	6	6	-	
M45	4.50	187.0	67.0	31.50	25.00	6	6	6	6	6	140	+
M48	5.00	187.0	67.0	31.50	25.00	6	6	6	6	6	(*)	*

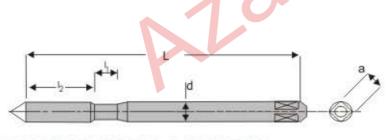
√: Indicates availability in 6H & 6G Tolerance class in ready stock.



Note:-In 35<sup>a</sup> spiral fluted tap, thread Length (I₂) is shorter than thread length in other types of tap

✓: Indicates availability in 6H & 6G Tolerance class in ready stock.





#### DIN 371 EXTRA LONG TAP

100 mm long :- in M3 to M8 120 mm long :- in M4 to M12 150 mm long :- in M5 to M12



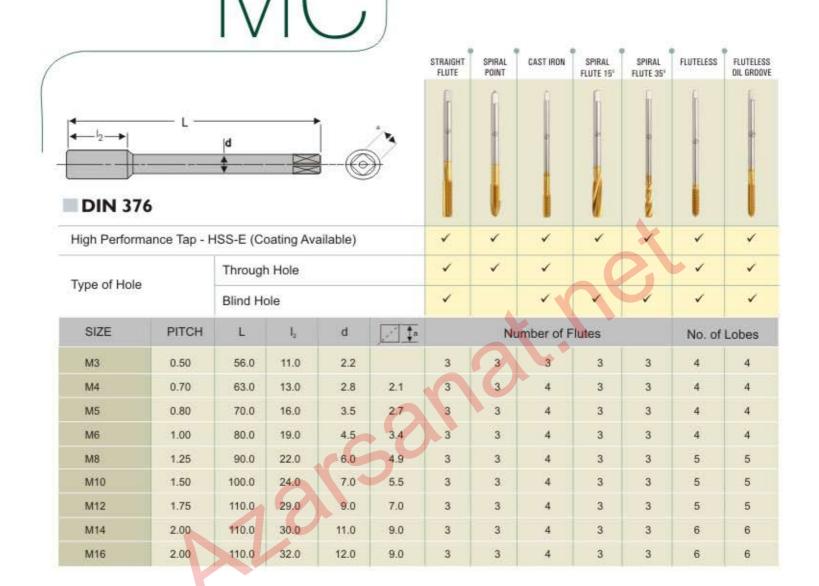
√: Indicates availability in 6H & 6G Tolerance class in ready stock.

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#### أذرصنعت



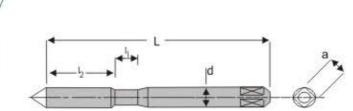




√: Indicates availability in 6H & 6G Tolerance class in ready stock.







STRAIGHT FLUTE	SPIRAL POINT	CAST IRON	SPIRAL FLUTE 15 <sup>4</sup>	SPIRAL FLUTE 35°	FLUTELESS	FLUTELESS OIL GROOVE	
F	f	f	6	F	F	f	
0	8	Q:	1	0	6	ib	
<b>✓</b>	<b>V</b>	II .	<b>√</b>		-	V	
1	1	1	<b>*</b>	1	1	✓	
1	1	1			1	1	

IS 6	5175 1 8	& ISO	529					U	ll ll	-			· ·
Stand	ard Tap - I	HSS					1	1		1			
High F	Performan	ce Tap -	HSS-E				1	1	1	X	1	1	1
Time	of Uala		Through	n Hole			1	1	1			1	1
туре	of Hole		Blind Ho	ole			1	0	1	1	1	1	1
SIZE	PITCH	L	I,	l <sub>z</sub>	d	/ ta		Nu	mber of F	lutes		No. o	of Lobes
M2.5	0.35	44.5	6.0	9.5	2.8	2.24	3	2	3	3	3	4	4

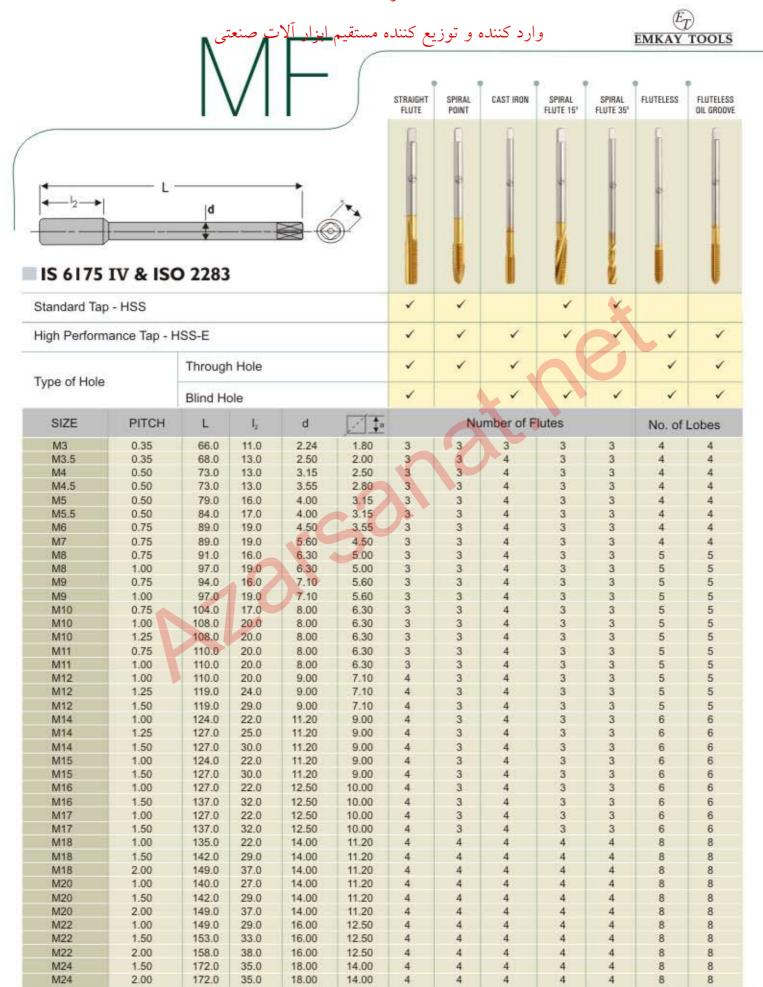
### IS 6175 II & ISO 529

SIZE	PITCH	L	I,	1/2	d			Nun	nber of FI	utes		No. o	f Lobes
МЗ	0.35	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
M3.5	0.35	50.0	7.0	13.0	3.55	2.80	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4	0.50	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4.5	0.50	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5	0.50	58.0	9.0	16.0	5.00	4.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5.5	0.50	62.0	9.0	17.0	5.60	4.50	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M6	0.75	66.0	11.0	19.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M7	0.75	66.0	11.0	19.0	7.10	5.60	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M8	0.75	66.0	13.0	16.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M8	1.00	69.0	13.0	19.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M9	0.75	66.0	14.0	16.0	9.00	7.10	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M9	1.00	69.0	14.0	19.0	9.00	7.10	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	0.75	73.0	15.0	17.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	1.00	76.0	15.0	20.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	1.25	76.0	15.0	20.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5

✓ : Indicates availability in 6H Tolerance class in ready stock.

		ı	صنعتی	خار آلات	، مستقيم له	يع كننده	، و توزي	ارد کننده	و		EMKAY	TOOLS
	STRAIGHT SPIRAL CAST IRON SPIRAL FLUTE 35° FRUTE 35° FRU			FLUTELESS	FLUTELES OIL GROOV							
IS 6	6175 III & ISO 529  dard Tap - HSS-E  of Hole  Through Hole  FITCH  Diamond Spinal Rull 19 Pitch  Blind Hole  FITCH  Cast Row Spinal Rull 19 Pitch  Number of Flutes  Number o											
Standa	rd Tap - HS	S				1	1		<b>*</b>			
High Pe	erformance '	Tap - HSS-E				<b>V</b>	1	1	1	1	<b>*</b>	1
Type of	Hole	Thr	ough Hole	е		1	1	~			1	1
Type of	11016	Blin	d Hole			1		1	1	1	✓	1
SIZE	PITCH	L	l <sub>2</sub>	d	<b>[</b> ]		Nun	mber of Flu	utes		No. of I	Lobes
МЗ	0.35	48.0	11.0	2.24	1.80	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
M3.5		50.0	13.0			3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4											4	4
M4.5		0.000		10010000							4	4
M5				1000							4	4
M5.5						5.	- 70	115			4	4
M6							10				4	4
M7			4800					10.50			4	4
M8						100	- 177	11.5.1	1000	177	4	4
M8											5	5
M9 M0			150 (000)								5	5
M9 M10											5 5	5 5
M10											5	5
M10											5	5
M11		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1									5	5
M11		C-0+0.4-904 is									5	5
M12											5	5
M12		15-040 Silve (15									5	5
M12		+6-6-5-5-5-5-5-1									5	5
M14											6	6
M14											6	6
M14		20,000,000,000		The state of the s							6	6
M15											6	6
M15		PITCH L I, d Number of Flutes    A		6	6							
M16				F14445-505-							6	6
M16											6	6
M17				C10.576-624-64							6	6
M17											6	6
M18											8	8
											8	8
M18												8
M18 M18		112.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	-4	4	4	4	0	0
	2.00										8	8

Note:-In 35° spiral fluted tap, thread Length (I₂) is shorter than thread length in other types of tap 
✓: Indicates availability in 6H Tolerance class in ready stock.

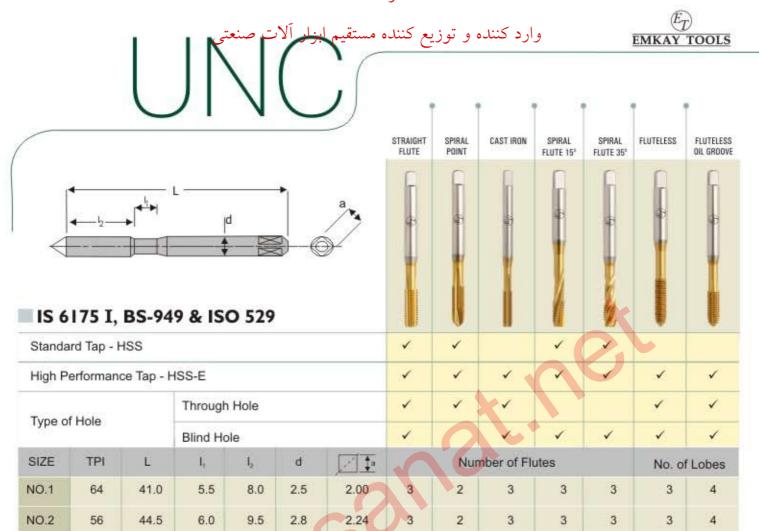


Note: In 35° spiral fluted tap, thread Length (I₂) is shorter than thread length in other types of tap

✓: Indicates availability in 6H Tolerance class in ready stock.

			/									
		100	<b>\/</b>			STRAIGHT FLUTE	SPIRAL POINT	CAST IRON	SPIRAL FLUTE 15	SPIRAL FLUTE 35°	FLUTELESS	FLUTELES OIL GROOV
DIN 3	74	L	VI	<b>→</b>	•	and the same of th	33	9		99		
Standard T						1	1		1	1		
ligh Perfo	rmance Tap -	HSS-E				<b>✓</b>	1	1	1		~	1
Гуре of Ho	ole .	Throug	ıh Hole			1	1	~			· ·	<b>V</b>
<b>76</b>	34 <del>7</del> 3	Blind H	lole			1		1	~	~	1	1
SIZE	PITCH	L	l <sub>2</sub>	d	7 ta		Num	ber of Flui	tes		No. of I	Lobes
МЗ	0.35	56.0	9.0	2.2	distant solve.	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
M3.5	0.35	56.0	10.0	2.5	2.10	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4	0.35	63.0	10.0	2.8	2.10	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4	0.50	63.0	10.0	2.8	2.10	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M4.5	0.50	70.0	12.0	3.5	2.70	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5	0.50	70.0	12.0	3.5	2.70	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5	0.75	70.0	12.0	3.5	2.70	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M5.5	0.50	80.0	12.0	4.0	3.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M6	0.50	80.0	14.0	4.5	3.40	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M6	0.75	80.0	14.0	4.5	3.40	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M7	0.75	80.0	14.0	5.5	4.30	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
M8	0.50	80.0	19.0	6.0	4.90	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M8	0.75	80.0	19.0	6.0	4.90	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M8	1.00	90.0	22.0	6.0	4.90	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M9	0.75	80.0	19.0	7.0	5.50	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M9	1.00	90.0	22.0	7.0	5.50	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	0.75	90.0	20.0	7.0	5.50	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10	1.00	90.0	20.0	7.0	5.50	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M10 M11	1.25 0.75	100.0 90.0	24.0 20.0	7.0 8.0	5.50 6.20	3	3	4	3	3	5	5 5
M11	1.00	90.0	20.0	8.0	6.20	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M11	1.25	90.0	22.0	8.0	6.20	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M12	0.75	100.0	22.0	9.0	7.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M12	1.00	100.0	22.0	9.0	7.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M12	1.25	100.0	22.0	9.0	7.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
M13	1.00	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M13	1.50	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M14	0.75	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M14	1.00	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M14	1.25	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M14	1.50	100.0	22.0	11.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M15	1.00	100.0	22.0	12.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M15	1.50	100.0	22.0	12.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M16	1.00	100.0	22.0	12.0	9.00	3	3	4	3	3	6	6
M16 M16	1.25 1.50	100.0	22.0 100.0	12.0	9.00	3 12.0	9.00	4 3	3	3	6	6 366

√: Indicates availability in 6H Tolerance class in ready stock.

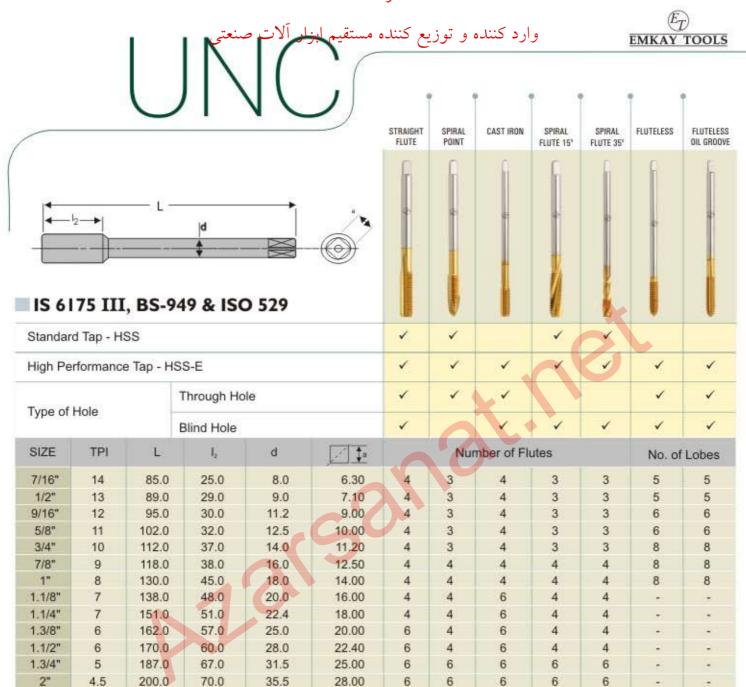


### IS 6175 II, BS-949 & ISO 529

SIZE	TPI	L	I <sub>t</sub>	12	d	‡a		Num	ber of Fl	utes		No. of	Lobes
NO.3	48	44.5	6.0	9.5	2.80	2.24	3	2	3	3	3	3	4
NO.4	40	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
NO.5	40	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
NO.6	32	50.0	7.0	13.0	3.55	2.80	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
NO.8	32	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
NO.10	24	58.0	9.0	16.0	5.00	4.00	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
NO.12	24	62.0	9.0	17.0	5.60	4.50	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
1/4"	20	66.0	11.0	19.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
5/16"	18	72.0	13.0	22.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	3	5
3/8"	16	80.0	15.0	24.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	3	5

√: Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.

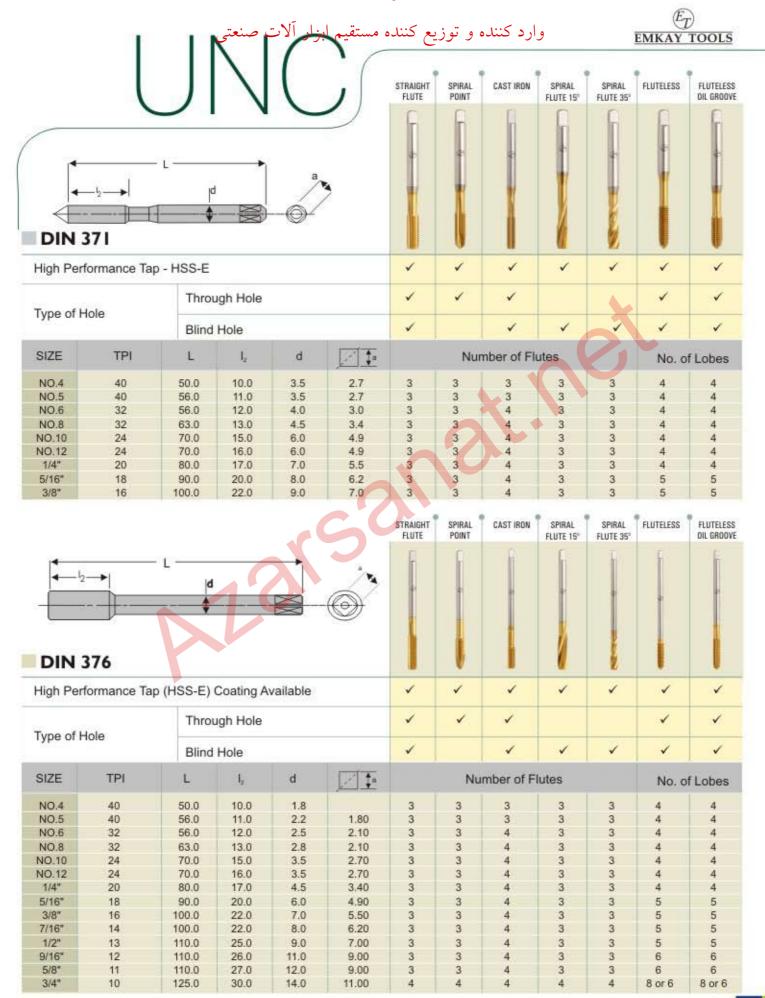
#### ُذر صنعت



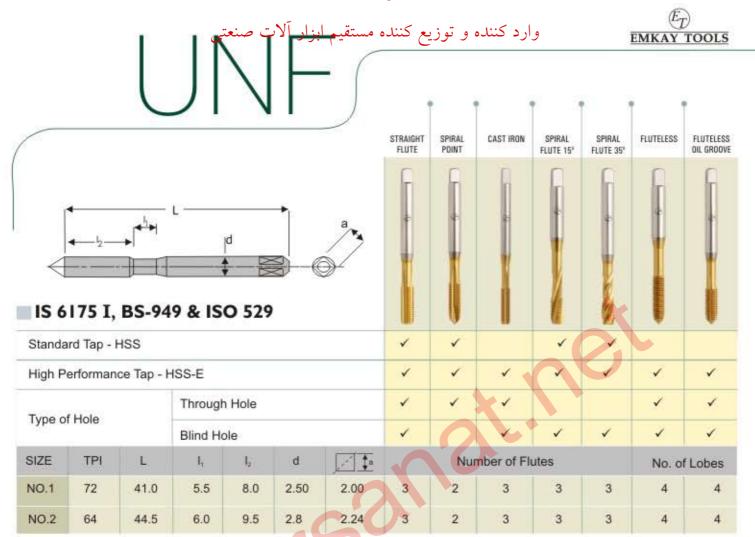
#### IS 6175 IV, BS-949 & ISO 2283

SIZE	TPI	L	12	d			Nur	mber of F	lutes		No. o	f Lobes
No.5	40	66.0	11.0	2.24	1.80	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
No.6	32	68.0	13.0	2.50	2.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
No.8	32	73.0	13.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
No.10	24	79.0	16.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
1/4"	20	89.0	19.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
5/16"	18	97.0	22.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
3/8"	16	108.0	24.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
7/16"	14	115.0	25.0	8.00	6.30	4	3	4	3	3	5	5
1/2"	13	119.0	29.0	9.00	7.10	4	3	4	3	3	5	5
9/16"	12	127.0	30.0	11.20	9.00	4	3	4	3	3	6	6
5/8"	11	137.0	32.0	12.50	10.00	4	3	4	3	3	6	6
3/4"	10	149.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	3	4	3	3	6	6

✓: Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.



✓ : Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.

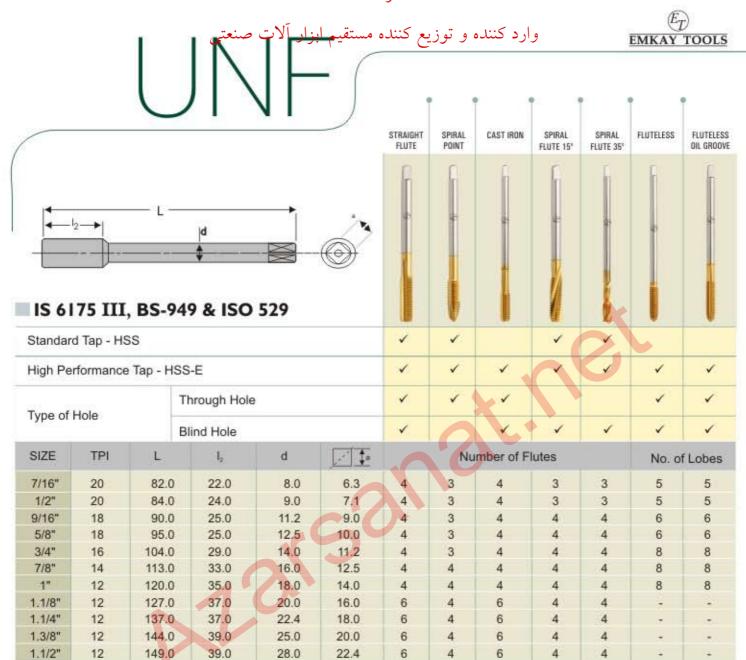


### IS 6175 II, BS-949 & ISO 529

SIZE	TPI	L	1,	1	d			Nun	No. of Lobes				
NO.3	56	44.5	6.0	9.5	2.8	2.24	3	2	3	3	3	4	4
NO.4	48	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
NO.5	44	48.0	7.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
NO.6	40	50.0	7.0	13.0	3.55	2.80	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
NO.8	36	53.0	8.0	13.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
NO.10	32	58.0	9.0	16.0	5.00	4.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
NO.12	28	62.0	9.0	17.0	5.60	4.50	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
1/4"	28	66.0	11.0	19.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
5/16"	24	69.0	13.0	19.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
3/8"	24	76.0	15.0	20.0	10.00	8.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5

√: Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.

#### ُذر صنعت



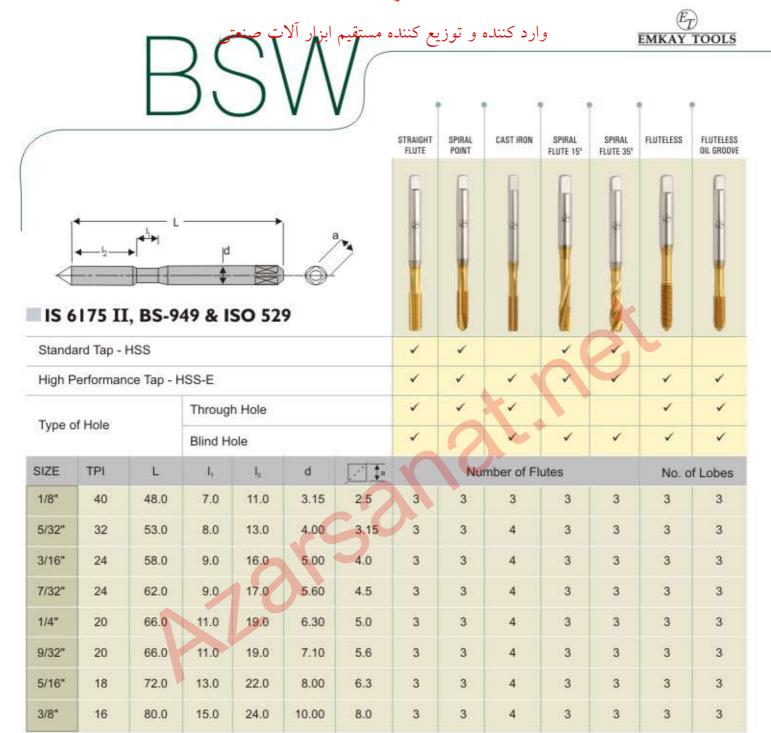
#### IS 6175 IV, BS-949 & ISO 2283

SIZE No.5	TPI 44	L 66	l <sub>2</sub>	d 2.24	1.80		Nui	No. of Lobes				
						3	3	3	3	3	4	4
No.6	40	68	13	2.50	2.00	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
No.8	36	73	13	3.15	2.50	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
No.10	32	79	16	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
1/4"	28	89	19	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	4	4
5/16"	24	97	19	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
3/8"	24	108	20	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	5	5
7/16"	20	110	20	8.00	6.30	4	3	4	3	3	5	5
1/2"	20	119	24	9.00	7.10	4	3	4	3	3	5	5
9/16"	18	127	25	11.20	9.00	4	3	4	4	4	6	6
5/8"	18	137	32	12.50	10.00	4	3	4	4	4	6	6
3/4"	16	142	29	14.00	11.20	4	3	4	4	4	6	6
7/8"	14	153	33	16.00	12.50	4	4	4	4	4	6	6

√: Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.

#### آذرصنعت EMKAY TOOLS STRAIGHT SPIRAL SPIRAL CAST IRON SPIRAL FLUTELESS FLUTELESS FLUTE FLUTE 15° FLUTE 35 OIL GROOVE **DIN 371** High Performance Tap - HSS-E Through Hole 1 Type of Hole Blind Hole SIZE TPI d 1, Number of Flutes No. of Lobes NO.4 48 50.0 10.0 3.5 2.7 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 NO.5 44 56.0 11.0 3.5 2.7 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 NO.6 40 56.0 12.0 4.0 3 3 4 3 3.0 3 4 4 NO.8 36 63.0 13.0 4.5 3.4 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 NO.10 15.0 32 70.0 6.0 4.9 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 NO.12 70.0 16.0 6.0 4.9 3 3 3 28 3 4 4 5.5 3 1/4" 28 80.0 17.0 7.0 3 3 4 3 4 4 5/16" 24 90.0 17.0 8.0 6.2 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 3/8" 24 100.0 18.0 9.0 7.0 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 FLUTELESS STRAIGHT SPIRAL CAST IRON SPIRAL SPIRAL FLUTELESS FLUTE 15 FLUTE 35 FLUTE POINT OIL GROOVE **DIN 376** High Performance Tap - HSS-E (Coating Available) Through Hole Type of Hole Blind Hole , ‡a SIZE TPI 12 d Number of Flutes No. of Lobes NO.4 50.0 10.0 1.8 3 48 3 3 3 3 4 4 56.0 NO.5 44 11.0 2.2 1.80 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 NO.6 56.0 12.0 40 2.5 2.10 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 NO.8 36 63.0 13.0 2.8 2.10 3 3 4 3 3 NO.10 32 70.0 15.0 3.5 2.70 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 NO.12 70.0 3 3 28 16.0 3.5 2.70 4 3 3 4 4 1/4" 28 80.0 17.0 4.5 3.40 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 5/16" 24 90.0 17.0 6.0 4.90 3 3 3 3 5 5 4 3/8" 24 100.0 18.0 7.0 5.50 3 3 3 3 5 5 7/16" 100.0 22.0 20 8.0 6.20 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 1/2" 20 100.0 22.0 9.0 7.00 3 3 4 3 3 5 5 9/16\* 18 100.0 22.0 11.0 9.00 3 3 4 3 3 6 6 5/8" 100.0 22.0 12.0 9.00 6 18 3 3 3 3 6 4 3/4" 110.0 25.0 14.0 11.00 8 8 16 7/8" 14 140.0 26.0 18.0 14.50 3 4 4 4 4 8 8 1" 12 150.0 28.0 20.0 16.00 3 4 4 4 4 8 8 1.1/4" 12 150.0 30.0 22.0 18.00 3 4 6 1.1/2" 12 170.0 33.0 32.0 24.00 3

✓ : Indicates availability in 2B Tolerance class in ready stock.



✓: Indicates availability in ready stock.



#### IS 6175 IV, BS-949 & ISO 2283

SIZE	TPI	L	l <sub>2</sub>	d	‡a		Nur	No. of Lobes				
3/16"	24	79	16	4.0	3.2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
1/4"	20	89	19	4.5	3.6	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
5/16"	18	97	22	6.3	5.0	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
3/8"	16	108	24	8.0	6.3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
7/16"	14	115	25	8.0	6.3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
1/2"	12	119	29	9.0	7.1	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
9/16"	12	127	30	11.2	9.0	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
5/8"	11	137	32	12.5	10.0	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
11/16"	11	149	37	14.0	11.2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
3/4"	10	149	37	14.0	11.2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4

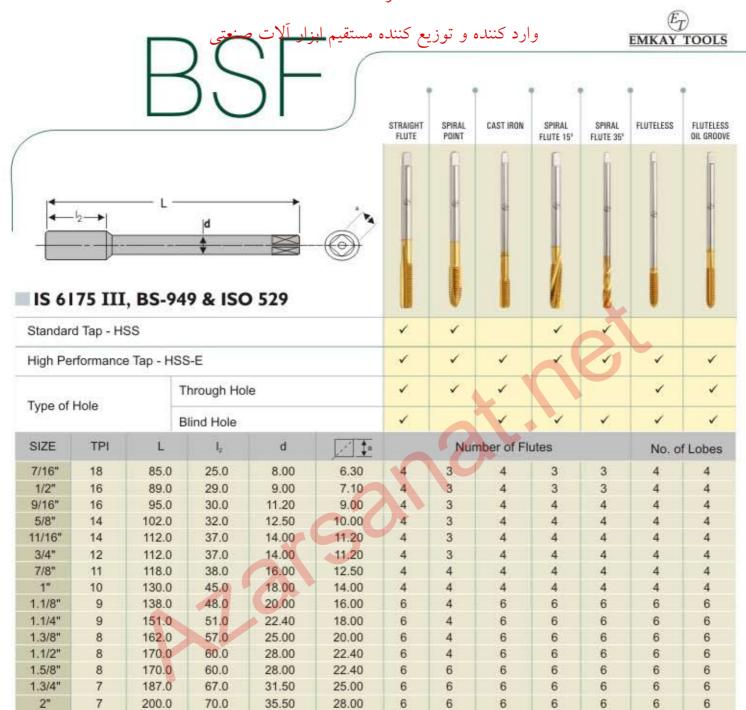
√: Indicates availability in ready stock.



✓: Indicates availability in ready stock.



✓: Indicates availability in ready stock.



## IS 6175 IV, BS-949 & ISO 2283

SIZE	TPI	L	l <sub>2</sub>	d		Number of Flutes					No. of Lobe	
3/16"	32	79.0	16.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
7/32"	28	84.0	17.0	4.00	3.15	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
1/4"	26	89.0	19.0	4.50	3.55	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
9/32"	26	89.0	19.0	5.60	4.50	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
5/16"	22	97.0	22.0	6.30	5.00	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
3/8"	20	108.0	24.0	8.00	6.30	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
7/16"	18	115.0	25.0	8.00	6.30	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
1/2"	16	119.0	29.0	9.00	7.10	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
9/16"	16	127.0	30.0	11.20	9.00	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
5/8"	14	137.0	32.0	12.50	10.00	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
11/16"	14	149.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	3	4	3	3	4	4
3/4"	12	149.0	37.0	14.00	11.20	4	3	4	3	3	4	4

✓: Indicates availability in ready stock.

## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی



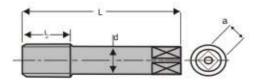
## NPS / NPSF

## BS 949 & ANSI

Type of Thread: ISO Inch NPS/NPSF Thread.

Standard Tap - HSS

High Performance Tap - HSS-E



SIZE	TPI	L	l <sub>2</sub>	D	<b></b>	No. of Flutes	STD
1/16"	27	53.98	17.46	7.92	5.94	4	ANSI
1/16"	27	53.98	17.46	8.07	6.04	4	BS949
1/8"	27	53.98	19.05	11.10	8.33	4	ANSI
1/8"	27	53.98	19.05	8.07	6.04	4	BS949
1/4"	18	61.91	26.99	14.27	10.69	4	ANSI
1/4"	18	61.91	26.99	10.89	8.17	4	BS949
3/8"	18	65.09	26.99	17.78	13.48	4	ANSI
3/8"	18	65.09	26.99	13.76	10.31	4	BS949
1/2"	14	79.38	34.93	17.45	13.08	4	ANS
3/4"	14	82.55	34.93	23.01	17.24	4	ANSI
1"	11.5	95.25	44.45	28.57	21.41	6	ANSI
1'/4"	11.5	101.60	44.45	33.32	24.99	6	ANSI
11/2"	11.5	107.95	44.45	38.10	28.57	6	ANSI
2"	11.5	114.30	44.45	47.62	35.71	6	ANSI

• Extra Long 6" NPS/NPSF Taps in the range : 1/8" to 3/4" is available in HSS



## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى



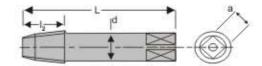
# NPT / NPTF

## BS 949 & ANSI

Type of Thread: ISO Inch NPT/NPTF Thread.

Standard Tap - HSS

High Performance Tap - HSS-E



SIZE	TPI	L	l <sub>2</sub>	D	Ţ. ţa	No. of Flutes	STD
1/16"	27	53.98	17.46	7.92	5.94	4	ANSI
1/16"	27	53.98	17.46	8.07	6.04	4	BS949
1/8"	27	53.98	19.05	11.10	8.33	4	ANSI
1/8"	27	53.98	19.05	8.07	6.04	4	BS949
1/4"	18	61.91	26.99	14.27	10.69	4	ANSI
1/4"	18	61.91	26.99	10.89	8.17	4	BS949
3/8"	18	65.09	26.99	17.78	13.48	4	ANSI
3/8"	18	65.09	26.99	13.76	10.31	4	BS949
1/2"	14	79.38	34.93	17.45	13.08	4	ANSI
3/4"	14	82.55	34.93	23.01	17.24	5	ANSI
1"	11.5	95.25	44.45	28.57	21,41	5	ANSI
11/4"	11.5	101.60	44.45	33.32	24.99	5	ANSI
1%"	11.5	107.95	44.45	38.10	28.57	7	ANSI
2"	11.5	114.30	44.45	47.62	35.71	7	ANSI
21/,"	8	139.70	65.09	57.15	42.85	8	ANSI
3"	8	152.40	66.68	66.67	49.98	8	ANSI
31/,"	8	165.10	68.26	71.42	53.54	8	ANSI
4"	8	171.45	69.85	76.20	57.15	10	ANSI

- Extra Long 6" NPT Taps in the range : 1/8" to 3/4" are available in HSS & HSS-E
- NPT Tap are available in low (15°) & Fast (35°) Spiral Flute in the range: 1/8" to 3/4" confirming to DIN Standard in HSS-E.
- Interupted NPT Tap in the range: 1/4" to 1" are available in HSS & HSS-E



## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى



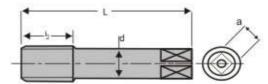
## BSP / BSPT

## BS 949

Type of Thread: ISO Inch BSP/BSPT Thread.

Standard Tap - HSS

High Performance Tap - HSS-E



SIZE	TPI	L	I <sub>2</sub>	D	<b>1</b>	No. of Flutes	No. of Lobes
1/8"	28	59.00	15.00	8.0	6.3	4	4
1/4"	19	67.00	19.00	10.0	8.0	4	6
3/8"	19	75.00	21.00	12.5	10.0	4	6
1/2"	14	87.00	26.00	16.0	12.5	4	8
5/8"	14	91.00	26.00	18.0	14.0	4	8
3/4"	14	96.00	28.00	20.0	16.0	4	8
7/8"	14	102.00	29.00	22.4	18.0	4	8
1"	11	109.00	33.00	25.0	20.0	4	8
11/4"	11	119.00	36.00	31.5	25.0	6	*:
11/2"	11	125.00	37.00	35.5	28.0	6	¥
13/4"	11	132.00	39.00	35.5	28.0	6	8
2"	11	140.00	41.00	40.0	31.5	6	- 5

- Extra Long 6" BSP Taps in the range: 1/16" to 3/4" are available in HSS
- BSP Tap are available in low (15°) & Fast (35°) Spiral Flute in the range: 1/8" to 3/4" confirming to IS & BS-949 Standard in HSS-E.
- BSP taps with special geometry for Cast iron and marked as "CI" is available in the range:
   1/8 3/4 confirming to ISO Standard in HSS-E.
- BSPT taps with special geometry for Cast iron and marked as "CI" is available in the range:
   1/8 3/4 confirming to BS-949 Standard in HSS-E.



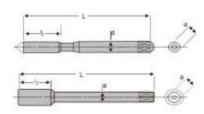
## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى



# HELICOIL STI TAP

## ISO 2

Type of Thread : ISO 2 STI Thread. Standard Tap - HSS High Performance Tap - HSS-E



SIZE	PITCH	Ĺ	l <sub>2</sub>	d	[ ] <u>1</u> =	No. of Flutes	No. of Lobes
M 2	0.40	44.5	9.5	2.8	2.24	3	4
M 2.5	0.45	48.0	11.0	3.15	2.50	3	4
M 3	0.50	53.0	13.0	4.0	3.15	3	4
M 3.5	0.60	53.0	13.0	4.5	3.55	3	4
M 4	0.70	58.0	16.0	5.0	4.00	3	4
M 5	0.80	66.0	19.0	6.3	5.00	3	4
M 6	1.00	72.0	22.0	8.0	6.30	3	4
M 7	1.00	72.0	22.0	9.0	7.10	3	5
M 8	1.25	80.0	24.0	10.0	8.00	3	5
M 8	1.00	80.0	24.0	10.0	8.00	3	5
M 9	1.25	85.0	25.0	8.0	6.30	3	5
M 10	1.50	89.0	29.0	9.0	7.10	3	5
M 10	1.25	85.0	25.0	8.0	6.30	3	5
M 10	1.00	85.0	25.0	8.0	6.30	3	5
M 11	1.50	89.0	29.0	9.0	7.10	3	6
M 12	1.75	95.0	30.0	11.2	9.00	3	6
M 12	1.50	95.0	30.0	11.2	9.00	3	6
M 12	1.25	95.0	30.0	11.2	9.00	3	6
M 12	1.00	95.0	30.0	11.2	9.00	3	6
M 14	2.00	102.0	32.0	12.5	10.00	4	6
M 14	1.50	102.0	32.0	12.5	10.00	4	6
M 14	1.25	102.0	32.0	12.5	10.00	4	6
M 14	1.00	102.0	32.0	12.5	10.00	4	6
M 16	2.00	112.0	37.0	14.0	11.20	4	8
M 16	1.50	104.0	29.0	14.0	11.20	4	8
M 18	2.50	118.0	38.0	16.0	12.50	4	8
M 18	2.00	104.0	29.0	14.0	11.20	4	8
M 18	1.50	104.0	29.0	14.0	11.20	4	8
M 20	2.50	118.0	38.0	16.0	12.50	4	8
M 20	2.00	113.0	33.0	16.0	12.50	4	8
M 20	1.50	113.0	33.0	16.0	12.50	4	8
M 22	2.50	130.0	45.0	18.0	14.00	4	8
M 22	2.00	120.0	35.0	18.0	14.00	4	8
M 22	1.50	120.0	35.0	18.0	14.00	4	8
M 24	3.00	138.0	48.0	20.0	16.00	4	8
M 24	2.00	127.0	37.0	20.0	16.00	4	8
M 24	1.50	120.0	35.0	18.0	14.00	4	8



<sup>·</sup> Helicoil STI Tap are available as Hand Tap in the range: M2 to M24 in HSS & HSS-E

<sup>•</sup> Helicoil STI Tap are available as Fluteless Tap in the range: M3 to M16 in HSS-E

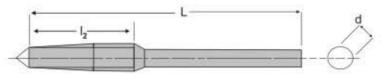
## أذرصنعت

## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی



## NIB TAP

High Performance Tap - HSS-E



SIZE	PITCH	L	L <sub>2</sub>	D	No. of Flutes
M3	0.50	60	13	2.30	3
M4	0.70	60 - 65	18	3.00	3
M5	0.80	65 - 70	20	3.80	3
M6	1.00	70 - 75	25	4.50	3
M7	1.00	70 - 75	25	5.50	3 - 5
M8	1.00	77	25	6.40	3 - 5
M8	1.25	77 - 90	32	6.05	3 - 5
M10	1.00	90 - 95	25	8.40	3 - 5
M10	1.25	90 - 95	32	8.10	3 - 5
M10	1.50	90 - 95	38	7.80	3 - 5
M12	1.25	102	32	10.10	3 - 5
M12	1.50	102	38	9.80	3 - 5
M12	1.75	102	44	9.50	3 - 5
M14	1.00	114	25	12.30	3 - 5
M14	1.50	114	38	11.80	3 - 5
M14	2.00	114	50	11.20	3 - 5
M16	1.00	127	25	14.30	3 - 5
M16	1.50	127	38	13.80	3 - 5
M16	2.00	127	50	13.10	3 - 5

- Thread Forms: Metric Coarse, Metric Fine, UNC, UNF are standard. Other Thread Forms like BSW, BSF, BSP etc. are against special orders.
- Range: Metric sizes from 3 mm to 25 mm
   Fractional sizes from 1/8" to 1"







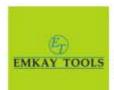
TECHNICAL INFORMATION & GUIDELINES

info@azarsanat.com www.azarsanat.net \\T\T\T\E\E\TO



# اذرصنعت وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی NOMENCLATURE OF THREAD SYMBOLS

S.N	THREAD SYMBOLS	KIND OF THREADS
4	мс	METRIC SCREW THREADS, COARSE SERIES
2	MF	METRIC SCREW THREADS, FINE SERIES
3	UNC	UNIFIED THREAD, COARSE SERIES
4	UNF	UNIFIED THREADS, FINE SERIES
5	BSW	BRITISH STANDARD WHITWORTH COARSE THREADS
6	BSF	BRITISH STANDARD FINE THREADS
7	BSP	BRITISH STANDARD PIPE PARALLEL THREADS
8	BSPT	BRITISH STANDARD PIPE TAPER THREADS
9	NPT	AMERICAN STANDARD TAPER PIPE THREADS FOR GENERAL USE
10	NPTF	DRYSEAL AMERICAN STANDARD TAPER PIPE THREADS
11	NPS	AMERICAN STANDARD STRAIGHT PIPE THREADS
12	NPSF	DRYSEAL AMERICAN STANDARD FUEL INTERNAL STRAIGHT PIPE THREADS



# وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ایزار آلات صنعتی STEEL FOR TAPS

The steel extensively used for production of taps is HSS-M2. But for high-speed tapping and specific applications, superior steel is used and the tap made of such steel is normally marked as HSS-E. The steel used in the manufacture of ET thread cutting tools are finest obtainable having carefully controlled metallurgical parameters with right composition, which is again refined through active research and development as per stringent quality requirement imposed on all suppliers by believing in the ET's core belief " Technological advancement is a continuous process". The high alloy content and specialized In-House Heat Treatment cycles employed by ET in production gives "Red Hardness", a property enabling tools to cut without loss of hardness or rapid blunting of the cutting edges. The Powder Metallurgy Cobalt and high Vanadium alloyed steel grades are used to provide even greater resistance for tough application. The main steels used by ET thread cutting tools include:

Grades		Chemic	al Com	position	Analysi	s,%	Characteristics and Applications
	С	Cr	Mo	W	Co	V	
M2	0.90	4.2	5.0	6.4		1.8	Grade for general applications, rolls included.
M35	0.93	4.2	5.0	6.4	4.8	1.8	Grade for general applications like taps and dies.
ASP 2030	1.28	4.2	5.0	6.4	8.5	3.1	Co grade for high performance cutting tools.
ASP 2052	1.6	4.8	2.0	10.5	8.0	5.0	High W - alloyed grade for high performance.
M9V	1.2	4.2	8.5	3.5	200	2.7	Grade with high wear resistance for general applications.



## SURFACE COATING

taps are made of the finest high speed steel and they are heat treated under controlled conditions using the latest techniques. The result is the finest range of ground thread taps to be found in the market and every tap has built-in resistance to heat and abrasion. However, there are certain tap applications where additional surface treatment can add appreciably to the life of the tap even while operating at much higher parameters. Listed below are the surface treatments currently available with us:

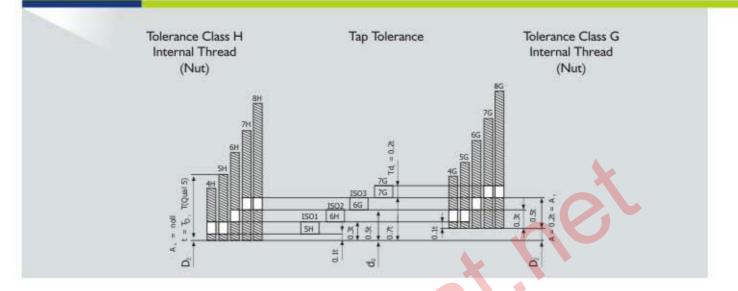
Coating Composition	Micro Hardness (HV)	Coefficient of friction against Steel (Dry)	Coating Thickness (Micron)	Maximum Working Temp. in C	Coating Colour	Purpose	Primary Application
Titanium Nitride(TiN)	2300	0.4	1.4	600	Gold	To resist abrasion and chip welding.	Machining of ferrous material, metal forming. Plastic molding.
Titanium Carbonitride (TiCN)	3000	0.4	1.4	400	Blue Grey	High wear resistance, enhanced toughness, wear resistance.	For mechanically stressed cutting edges, difficult to machine Ferrous and Non Ferrous ally, high speed cutting where moderate temp. generated at the cutting edge, metal forming, punching and fine blanking.
Multilayer Titanium Aluminum Nitride (Advanced Version of FUTURA) (TIN +TIAIN)	3300	0.3-0.35	1.5	900	Violet Grey	High wear resistance, excellent oxidation resistance, heat protection	A Multilayer coating designed for wide range of carbide, cermet and HSS tooling. Excellent for machining cast iron, stainless steel, nickel based high temperature alloys. Superior coating for Aluminium and Magnesium die casting.

. 7177772570 info@azarsanat.com www.azarsanat.net



## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی

## TOLERANCES FOR SCREWING TAPS & CLASS OF FIT FOR ISO METRIC THREADS



## CLASS OF FIT FOR AMERICAN THREADS

(UNC, UNF, NC.NF)

Screw threads are designated by the following classes of Fits Classes:

IA, 2A and 3A for external threads (bolt).

IB, 2B and 3B for internal threads (nut).

Application:

Tolera	nce Cla	ss Tap					
ISO	DIN	ANSI BS	То	lerance	Interr	nal Thr	ead
ISOI	4H	3B	4H	5H			
ISO2	6H	2B	4G	5G	6H		
ISO3	6G	IB			6G	7H	8H
-	7G	141				7G	8G

- IA and IB: Fit giving easy and quick assembly even when these threads are dirty or bruised. It is as good as free fit.
- 2A and 2B: Suited for the vast majority of commercial fasteners, general application etc. It is as good as medium fit.
- 3A and 3B: No allowance is provided for. This is used when requiring tolerance is closer than 2A and 2B. As good as close fit.

### CLASS OF FIT FOR BRITISH THREADS

(BSW, BSF, BA)

Screw threads are designated by the following classes of fits:

Zone I

Zone 2

Zone 3

Application:

- Zone 4: They are for the nut taps. This is freer than Zone 3.
- Zone 3: For easier and quick assembly, it is as good as free fit.
- Zone 2: Suited for a vast majority of commercial fasteners,

general applications etc. It is as good as medium fit.

Zone I: - No allowance is provided for. This is used when requiring

tolerance closer than Zone 2. As good as close fit.



## DRILL SELECTION CHART (FOR THREAD COTTING AND THREAD FORMING TAP - Metric and Unified Threads)

ISO	METRIC C	COARSE T	HREAD	ISC	METRIC	FINE TH	READ	UN	NIFIED CO	DARSE TH	READ	t	INIFIED F	INE THR	EAD
TAP	PITCH	Dark and David	Size	TAP	PITCH	Drill	Size	TAP	TPI	Dril	Size	TAP	TPI	Drill	Size
Size (mm)	in mm	Thread cutting	Thread forming	Size (mm)	in mm	Thread cutting	Thread forming	Size (in)		Thread cutting	Thread forming	Size (in)		Thread cutting	Thread
M1.6	0.35	1.25	1.45	M3	0.35	2.65	2.85	Nr.2	56	1.80	1.97	Nr.2	64	1.90	2.00
M1.7	0.35	1.35	1.55	M3.5	0.35	3.20	3.30	Nr.4	40	2.35	2.55	Nr.3	56	2.10	2.30
M1.8	0.35	1.45	1.65	M4	0.50	3.50	3.80	Nr.5	40	2.65	2.87	Nr.4	48	2.40	2.60
M2	0.40	1.60	1.82	M5	0.50	4.50	4.80	Nr.6	32	2.85	3.15	Nr.5	44	2.70	2.90
M2.2	0.45	1.75	2.00	M6	0.50	5.50	5.80	Nr.8	32	3.50	3.80	Nr.6	40	2.95	3.20
M2.3	0.45	1.90	2.10	M7	0.75	6.30	6.70	Nr.10	24	3.90	4.30	Nr.8	36	3.50	3.85
M2.5	0.45	2.05	23.00	M8	0.50	7.50	7.80	Nr.12	24	4.50	5.00	Nr.10	32	4.10	4.45
M2.6	0.45	2.10	2.40	M8	1.00	7.00	7.55	1/4"	20	5.10	5.75	Nr.12	28	4.70	5.05
M3	0.50	2.50	2.80	M9	1.00	8.00	8.55	5/16*	18	6.60	7.25	1/4*	28	5.50	5.90
M3.5	0.60	2.90	3.25	MIO	0.75	9.30	9.65	3/8"	16	8.00	8.75	5/16"	24	6.90	7.45
M4	0.70	3.30	3.70	MIO	1.00	9.00	9.55	7/16"	14	9.40	10.20	3/8*	24	8.50	9.00
M5	0.80	4.20	4.65	MIO	1.25	8.80	9.40	1/2"	13	10.80	11.70	7/16"	20	9.90	10.50
M6	1.00	5.00	5.55	MI2	1.00	11.00	11.55	9/16"	12	12.20	13.30	17.a	20	11.50	12.10
M7	1.00	6.00	6.55	MI2	1.25	10.50	11.30	5/8"	Н	13.50	14.80	9/16"	18	12.90	15.20
M8	1.25	6.80	7.40	M14	1.00	13.00	13.55	3/4"	10	16.50	18.00	5/8*	18	14.50	18.30
M9	1.25	7.80	8.50	MI4	1.50	12.50	13.30	7/8"	9	19.50		3/4*	16	17.50	
MIO	1.50	8.50	9.30	M16	1.00	15.00	15.55	1"	8	22.50		7/8*	14	20.50	
MI2	1.75	10.30	11.20	MI6	1.50	14.50	15.30	1.1/8"	7	25.00		12	12	23.50	
MI4	2.00	12.00	13.10	MIS	1.00	17.00	17.55	1.1/4"	7	28.00		1.1/8"	12	26.50	
M16	2.00	14.00	15.10	MIS	1.50	16.50	17.30	1.3/8"	6	30.50		1.1/4"	12	29.50	
MIB	2.50	15.50	16.90	M20	1.50	18.50	19.30	1.1/2"	6	34.00		1.3/8"	12	33.00	
M20	2.50	17.50	18.90	M22	1.50	20.50						1.1/2"	12	36.00	
M22	2.50	19.50		M24	1.00	23.00									
M24	3.00	21.00		M24	1.50	22.56									
M27	3.00	24.00		M25	1.00	24.00									
M30	3.50	26.50	600	M26	1.50	24.50									
M33	3.50	29.50		M27	1.50	25.50									
M36	4.00	32.00		M28	1.50	26.50							2		
M39	4.00	35.00	85	M30	1.50	28.50									
M42	4.50	37.50		M33	2.00	31.00									
M45	4.50	40.50		M35	1.50	33.50									
			11	M36	3.00	33.00			1		-				-

Note: - Drill Sizes are in mm-For other sizes not in above table formula as follows (In Metric System): 1) Drill Size for Fluted Tap = Tap Size - Pitch 2) Drill Size for Fluteless Tap = Tap Size -  $(0.0068 \times 65 \times Pitch)$ 

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## **DRILL SELECTION CHART**

(For Withworth and Pipe Threads )

B5	W THR	EAD	BS	F THRE	AD		BSP TH	HREAD		В	SPT THE	READ
TAP	TPI	Drill Size	TAP	TPI	Drill Size	TAP	TPI	Drill	Size	TAP	TPI	Drill Size
Size		(Thread cutting)	Size		(Thread cutting)	Size		Thread cutting	Thread forming	Size		(Thread cutting)
1/16"	60	1.20	3/16"	32	4	1/8*	28	8.80	9.30	1/8"	28	8.40
3/32*	48	1.90	7/32"	28	4.6	1/4"	19	11.80	12.50	1/4"	19	11.20
1/8"	40	2.50	1/4"	26	5.3	3/8"	19	15.25	16.00	3/8"	19	14.75
5/32*	32	3.20	9/32"	26	6	1/2*	14	19.00	20.10	1/2"	14	18.25
3/16*	24	3.60	5/16"	22	6.8	5/8"	14	21.00		5/8"	14	20.25
7/32*	24	4.50	3/8"	20	8.3	3/4*	14	24.50		3/4"	14	23.75
1/4"	20	5.10	7/16"	18	9.7	7/8*	14	28.00		7/8"	14	27.50
9/32°	20	5.80	1/2"	16	Hä	P	_11_	30.50		1"	11	30.00
5/16"	18	6.50	9/16"	16	12.7	1.1/4"	11	39.50		1.1/8"	11	34.50
3/8"	16	7.90	5/8*	14	14	1.1/2"	- 11	45.00		1.1/4*	II	38.50
7/16*	14	9.30	11/16"	14	15.5	1.3/4"	-11	51.00		1.3/8*	11	41.00
1/2"	12	10.50	3/4*	12	16.75	2"	11	57.00		1.1/2*	11	44.50
9/16*	12	12.10	7/8*	11	19.75	2.1/4"	H	63.00		1.3/8"	11	50.00
5/8"	11	13.50	15/16"	11	21.5	2.1/2"	H	72.50		2"	11	56.00
11/16"	11	15.10	1.	10	22.75	2.3/4"	11	79.00		2.1/4*	11	62.00
3/4"	10	16.25	1.1/8"	9	25.5	3"	- 11	85.50		2.1/2*	11	71.50
7/8"	9	19.25	1.1/4	9	28.5					2.3/4*	11:	78.00
15/16"	9	20.60	1.3/8"	8	31.5					3"	11	84.00
I.,	8	22.00	1.1/2"	8	34.5							
1.1/8"	7	24.75	1.5/8"	8	37.7							
1,1/4"	7	28.00										
1.3/8"	6	30.10										
1.1/2*	6	33.50										
1.5/8"	5	35.70										
1.3/4"	5	39.00										

	NPT/N	PTF THE	READ						
TAP	TPI	Drill Size							
Size	million.	NPT	NPTF						
1.16"	27	6.30	6.20						
1/8"	27	8.50	8.40						
1/4"	18	11.00	10.90						
3/8°	18	14.50	14.25						
1/2"	14	18.00	17.75						
3/4"	14	23.00	23.00						
1"	11.1/2	29.00	29.00						
1.1/4"	11.1/2	38.00	37.75						
1.1/2"	11.1/2	44.00	43.75						
2"	11.1/2	56.00	55.75						
2.1/2"	8	67.00	66.50						
3"	8	83.00	82.50						

1	NPS / NPSF THREAD										
TAP	TPI	Drill Size									
Size		NPS	NPSF								
1/8"	27	9.10	8.70								
1/4"	18	12.00	11.30								
3/8"	18	15.50	14.75								
1/2"	14	19.00	18.25								
3/4"	14	24.50	23.50								
1*	11.1/2	30.50	29.50								
1.1/4"	11.1/2	39.50									
1.1/2"	11.1/2	45.50									
2"	11.1/2	57.50									
2.1/2"	8	69.00									
3"	8	85.00									

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Note : - Drill Sizes are in mm

1000 x cutting speed (M/min) 3.14 x major dia. 96.98 x cutting speed (f/min) major dia. Rpm = Rpm =

FORMULA

Conversion table from m/mm to rpm

CUTTING SPEED

								_	سعد	ر م	וכ													
150	492.1	ر	سنعتى	47727	31818	23864	16061	15909	15009			9099	10027	9545	20055	0516	6818	1109	9969	5303	5008	4773	4339	4296
110	360.9			35000	23333	17500	14000	11667	11006	10000	8750	7778	7353	7000	5833	5512	2000	4408	4375	3889	3673	3500	3182	3150
100	328.1			31818	21212	15909	12721	90901	90001	1606	7955	102	6684	6364	5303	1105	4545	4007	3977	3535	3339	3182	2893	2864
06	295.3			28636	16061	14318	11455	9545	9005	8182	7159	6364	9109	5727	4773	4510	4091	3607	3580	3182	3005	2864	2603	2578
80	262.5			25455	16970	12721	10182	8485	8005	7273	6364	5657	5348	5091	4242	4009	3636	3206	3182	2828	2671	2545	2314	157
70	7.922			22273	14848	11136	8909	7424	7004	6364	5568	4949	4679	4455	3712	3508	3182	2805	2784	2475	2337	2227	2025	2005
09	6'961	27.70	SPEED	1 606 1	12721	9545	7636	6364	6003	5455	4773	4242	4011	3818	3182	3006	7777	2404	2386	2121	2003	6061	1736	1718
20	164.0		PENIFHERAL COLLING SPEED	15909	90901	7955	6364	5303	5003	4545	3977	3535	3342	3182	2652	2505	2273	2004	6861	1768	6991	1651	1446	1432
40	131.2	1	IKAL CO	72721	8485	6364	1605	4242	4002	3636	3182	2828	2674	25.45	2121	2004	1818	1603	1651	1414	1336	1273	1157	1146
30	98.4	101010	renth	9545	6364	4773	3818	3182	3002	2727	2386	2121	2005	1 909	1591	1503	1364	1 202	1193	1901	1 002	955	898	829
25	82.0		1	7955	5303	3977	3182	2652	2501	2273	1989	1768	1671	1591	1326	1253	1136	1 002	994	884	835	795	723	716
20	65.6			6364	4242	3182	2545	2121	2001	1818	1651	1414	1337	1273	1901	1002	606	801	795	707	899	929	579	573
15	49.2			4773	3182	2386	6061	1591	1501	1364	1193	1901	1003	955	795	752	682	109	265	530	501	477	434	430
01	32.8			3182	2121	1881	1273	1901	1001	606	795	707	899	636	530	105	455	401	398	354	334	318	289	286
00	2.92			2545	1697	1273	1018	848	800	727	929	995	535	509	424	401	364	321	318	283	267	255	231	525
5	16.4			1651	1901	795	636	530	200	455	398	354	334	318	265	251	227	200	199	177	167	159	145	143
		5	Inches						1/8				3/16			1/4		5/16			3/8			91/2
Meters/Min	Feet/Min	Tool Diameter	шш	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.18	3.50	4.00	4.50	4.76	9.00	9.00	6.35	7.00	7.94	8.00	9.00	9.53	10.00	11.00	11.11

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# CUTTING SPEED ....

Conversion table from m/mm to rpm

0	2.1		3977	3977	3758	171	60	40	82	900	83	700	34	52	205	98	69	48	68	60	623	89,	1591	1491	1404	1326	1256	1193	1901	
150	492.1		39	39	37	3671	فتتى	3340	(3182	7000	زار	2807	2734	\$2652	52505	ح شک	69127	2148	دة ا	606)	14/879	<u>-</u> و	15	14	14	13	12	=	01	
011	360.9		2917	2917	2756	2692	2500	2449	2333	2204	2188	2059	2002	1944	1837	1750	1651	1575	1458	1400	1378	1296	1167	1094	1029	27.6	921	875	778	100
100	328.1		2652	2652	2505	2448	2273	2227	2121	2004	1989	1872	1822	1768	1670	1591	1446	1432	1326	1273	1253	1178	1001	994	936	884	837	795	707	573
06	295.3		2386	2386	2255	2203	2045	2004	1909	1803	1790	1684	1640	1651	1503	1432	1302	1289	1193	1145	1127	1901	955	895	842	795	754	716	989	200
80	262.5		2121	2121	2004	1958	1818	1781	1691	1603	1651	1497	1458	1414	1336	1273	1157	1146	1901	1018	1002	943	848	795	749	707	029	636	999	445
70	229.7		1856	1856	1754	1713	1651	1559	1485	1403	1392	1310	1276	1237	6911	1114	1012	1002	928	168	7.18	825	742	969	655	619	286	557	495	207
09	6.961	SPEED	1651	1591	1503	1469	1364	1336	1273	1 202	1193	1123	1093	1901	1 002	955	898	829	795	764	752	707	636	297	562	530	205	477	424	310
50	164.0	PERIPHERAL CUTTING SPEED	1326	1326	1253	1224	1136	1113	1901	1002	966	936	116	884	835	795	723	716	663	989	979	589	530	497	468	442	419	398	354	355
4	131.2	RAL CU	1901	1901	1002	626	606	168	848	108	795	749	729	707	899	636	579	573	530	605	105	471	424	398	374	354	335	318	283	101
30	98.4	PERIPHE	795	795	752	734	682	899	636	109	297	562	547	530	501	477	434	430	398	382	376	354	318	298	281	265	152	239	212	1 50
25	82.0		663	663	626	612	895	557	530	105	497	468	456	442	418	398	362	358	331	318	313	295	265	249	234	122	509	661	177	127
20	9:59		530	530	105	490	455	445	424	401	398	374	364	354	334	318	289	286	265	255	152	236	212	661	187	171	191	159	141	30
15	49.2	2 3	398	398	376	367	341	334	318	301	298	281	273	265	251	239	217	215	199	161	188	171	159	149	140	133	126	119	901	77
01	32.8		265	265	251	245	227	223	212	200	661	187	182	171	191	159	145	143	133	127	125	118	901	66	44	88	28	80	1/	12
œ	26.2		212	212	200	961	182	178	170	160	159	150	146	141	134	127	911	115	901	102	100	94	85	80	75	11	19	64	57	33
55	16.4		133	133	125	122	411	Ш	901	001	66	2	16	88	84	80	n	72	99	64	63	59	53	50	47	4	42	40	35	0
					1/2			91/6		8/9			11/16		3/4			8/2			2									2000
Meters/Min	Feet/Min		12.00	12.00	12.70	13.00	14.00	14.29	15.00	15.88	16.00	17.00	17.46	18.00	19.05	20.00	22.00	22.22	24.00	25.00	25.40	27.00	30.00	32.00	34.00	36.00	38.00	40.00	45.00	

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# LUBRICANTS FOR TAPPING

### Effect of lubricants on the Cutting Process

Heat is generated as a result of the machining operation done in cutting metals. This heat reduces the hardness of the cutting tools. By means of cutting fluids, the impact of the heat thus generated during machining is reduced and the friction between the tool, chips and between the tool and the workpiece is also reduced.

The advantages of using the correct cutting fluid are:

- 1. Longer tool life.
- 2. Greater production.
- 3. Better size control.
- 4. Smoother and more accurate finish.
- 5. Avoids frequent resharpening of tap.
- 6. More efficient removal of chips.

The best cutting fluid is the one that possesses good lubricating properties in addition to its cooling properties.

Unfortunately, many tap users do not appreciate the important role played by fluids in the tapping operations. The users of tap can take advantage of the services and the recommendations offered by our Application Engineers.



## آذرصنعت General Suggestions Concerning Do & Don't's For Tapping وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار الات صنعتی

### 1. For better thread tolerance control, finish & maximize Tap performance

- a) The spindle of the tapping machines and the tapping head should be free from run out and play. A simple check should ensure that the spindle is running true.
- b) It is common practice to use a FLOATING HOLDER, which allows the tap to align itself with the drilled hole.
- c) Never tap through a BUSHING because the crest of the tap might get damaged due to contact with the bushing.
- d) Countersinking the hole prior to tapping will facilitate easy entry of the tap, especially in the case of bottoming tap. Countersinking is also helpful when tapping with a fluteless tap.
- e) Care should be taken during reversal of the tap as most of the time, the problem occurs during tap reversal. To some extent the problem can be sorted out by adjusting the feed control and speed while reversing. The tap should not come out with a jerk, this may damage the threads or may affect its finish.
- f) TAPPING HOLDERS: Many tapping problems can be eliminated by going for a good reversible tapping attachment which should have features like Torque Control, Self Feed Auto reverse, Axial Cushioning effect, Radial Float and it should be light in weight.
- 2. While tapping in Punched Holes in sheet metals, it often causes bending or loading and the tap may break. When the hole is punched the metal is flayed out and this will affect while the tap is being reversed.

### 3. CHECK LIST WHEN USING ROLL FORM TAPS

- a) Proper selection of the correct drill size for pre-tapped holes.
- b) Countersink or chamfer the hole to avoid the possible deposit of displaced burs at the mouth of the holes.
- c) Use a cutting oil (sulfurized or chlorinated) instead of a coolant.
- d) Coolant concentration in range of 7-9% (Emulsion Oil) gives better thread finish, closer tolerance threads along with increased Tap life.
- e) Surface Coated Taps are advisable for best result and higher productivity.
- f) For Tapping Speed, please get our advice depending upon your application.
- g) Torque requirement for Roll Form Tap is higher than those for Thread Cutting Taps and hence suitable machines should be selected.
- h ) While using multi-spindle tapping machines, please check if enough torque is available.
- For short blind holes, caution must be exercised so that the tap does not hit the bottom which can result in breakage
  of tap or chipping-off of threads.

## 4. BEFORE TAPPING CHECK THE FOLLOWING:-

- a) Check the alignment of the drilled hole and tap.
- b) Check the coolant nozzle positioning in reference to location of drilled hole in the components where tapping is to done while machine tapping.
- c) Use of correct coolant oil as per material of component to be tapped. In case of machine tapping ensure ample quantity of coolant with right pressure is available for wet tapping. Please get our advice depending upon your application
- d) Check whether the tap selected is suitable for the required application. Please get our advice depending upon your application.
- e) Proper clamping of component.
- f) Check size of drilled hole. Refer to our Drill Selection Chart for guidance.
- g) Selection of proper feed & speed as per material for machine tapping. Please get our advice depending upon your application.
- h) Proper countersink/chamfer is provided in the drilled hole which needs to be tapped.
- i) Ensure Tap is secured properly & firmly without any run-out.
- No run-out in spindle in the machine used for tapping.
- k) Tap holding device is secured properly with no play.

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## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى



# TAP TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution							
	Incorrect tap or tap geometry	Apply correct tap for the material to be machined. not suitable for the application. Use our selection chart. Use tap and gauge tolerances.							
	Chip packing.	Use spiral point or spiral fluted taps. Reduced number of flutes to provide extra chip room. Use large hole size. If tapping a blind hole, allow a deeper hole where applicable or shorten the thread length of the parts. Use a proper lubricant.							
	Pretapping hole size is too small.	Use our Drill Chart for cutting or fluteless or fluteless taps as the case may be.							
Oversize thread produced	Cold Welding at the flank of the tap.	Apply new tap. Apply coated tap. Optimize lubrication. Reduce tapping speed.							
	Lead of tap or Rake angle of tap not correct.	Regrind tap to correct geometry.							
	Cutting speed too high.	Reduce cutting speed.							
	Lubrication or coolant supply insufficient.	Ensure sufficient, suitable coolant supply and that the concentration of coolant is between 3-5%.							
	Operating conditions.	Apply proper tapping speed. Correct the alignment of tap and drill hole. Free cutting of either the tap or work piece. Use proper tapping machine with suitable power. Avoid the misalignment of the tap and the drill hole from the loose spindle or worn holder.							
	Pretapping hole size is too small.	Use our Drill Chart for cutting or fluteless taps as the case may be.							
	Chamfer overloaded.	Increase No. of thread of chamfer lead.							
	Tap hits bottom of tapping size hole.	Check the hole depth, apply tension/compression tap chuck.							
	Work hardened material.	Use a more hardened tap or a surface treated tap.							
Tap breakage	Lack of or incorrect countersink on the	Provide proper countersink. mouth of the hole.							
•	Wrong alignment of tap with hole.	Check the alignment of tap & drill hole.							
	Lack of lubricant or wrong type.	Improve the lubricant supply and use a right type.							
	Incorrect tap, tap geometry not suitable for the application.	Use the selection chart.							
	Excessive tapping torque.	Use a large drill size. Try to shorten thread length.Increase cutting angle. Apply a tap with more thread relief and reduced land width. Use spiral pointed or spiral fluted taps.							
	Tool Condition.	Do not leave section on the reground flutes where tapping wear still remains. Regrind tool more frequently.							



## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى

# TAP TROUBLE SHOOTING



Problem	Possible Cause	Solution							
Thread produced is too small	Tolerance on tap does not correspond to gauge tolerance.	Apply correct tap for required tolerance.							
is too sinan	Incorrect tap.	Apply correct tap for the material to be machined.  Use oversize taps for cutting materials such as copper alloy, aluminium alloys and cast iron. Use oversized taps for cutting tubings which have "Spirng back "action after tapping.							
	Tap does not cut accurately.	Avoid axial forces during the cutting process.							
	Machine spindle is axially too rigid.	Apply tension/compression chuck.							
	Left over chips.	Increase cutting performance to avoid any left over chips in the hole. Remove the left over chips from the hole for gauge checking							
	Hole size.	Use minimum hole size.							
Oversized internal diameter	Galling.	Avoid tapered hole by the use of proper chamfered taps. Check core sharpness of taps. Apply proper surface treatment such as stream oxide or chrome. Use proper cutting lubricants. Ensure proper cutting angles in accordance with the material being tapped.							
	Spiral - Fluted Taps, if applied with too much pressure for initial tapping.	Spiral Tap requires only light pressure for initial tapping. The tap should be applied within the tension/compression range.							
Thread axially miscut	Spiral pointed taps if applied with too low pressure	Taps with spiral point or left hand spiral require higher axial pressure.  Ensure tap operates within the tension compression range.							
	Incorrect rake angle (usually too small). Pretapping hole size is too small.	Use minimum hole size.  Avoid tapered hole by using proper chamfered taps.  Check core sharpness of taps.							
Torn thread	Chips clogging between the flutes.	Use a tap with lesser number of flutes.							
or rough thread	Broken threads on taps.	Use a new tap.							
in tapped components	Improper re-sharpening of taps.	Re-sharpen the tap or use a new tap.							
components	Lack of lubricant, or use of wrong type.	Use right lubricant with sufficient supply.							
	Chamfer too short.	Increase chamfer length.							
	Galling.	Use thread relieved taps, reduced land width, apply surface treated taps, use proper cutting lubricant, reduced tapping speed, use large hole size, obtain proper alignment between tap and work							



## وارد كننده و توزيع كننده مستقيم ابزار آلات صنعتى

# TAP TROUBLE SHOOTING



Problem	Possible Cause	Solution.								
	Excessive land width.	Use correct tap.								
	Lack of lubricant, or use of wrong type.	Use proper lubricant with sufficient quantity.								
Overheating of tap	Dull tap.	Use new tap or re-sharpen the tap.								
	Excessive flank contact, pitch diameter relief require.	Use correct tap.								
	Excessive tapping speeds.	Apply the proper tapping speed.								
	Cutting edge geometry not suitable for the application.	Apply "correct" tap for the material to be machined.								
	Cutting speed too high.	Reduce cutting speed.								
Thread surface finish not good	Insufficient coolant (concentration and supply)	Ensure suitable coolant and sufficient volume.								
	Chip congestion.	Apply suitable tap type.								
	Pre tapping hole size is too small.	Use our Drill Chart for cutting or, Fluteless taps as the case may b								
	Built-up edge.	Remove left over chips from the hole for guage checking.								
	Cold welding.	Improve coolant supply and increase concentration.								
	Tap cutting too tightly.	Increase rake angle.								
Tap failure	Tap galling.	Face angle on back of land should be increased.								
on reversal	Chip wedged between flutes.	Use tap with lesser number of flutes, increase flow of lubricants, use correct tap.								
	Pretapping hole size is too small.	Use our Drill Chart for cutting or fluteless tap as the case may be								
Tap sticking	Tap lands too wide.	Use correct tap.								
or binding	Incorrect cutting face angle.	Use correct geometry of the tap.								
	Lack of lubricant or use of wrong type.	Use proper lubricant with sufficient quantity.								
Cutting face breakdown	Incorrect cutting face angle.	Use correct geometry as per application.								



## وارد کننده و توزیع کننده مستقیم ابزار آلات صنعتی

## GUIDE TO THREAD FORMING TAP



(A different way of producing internal threads)

Also known as Cold Forming Tap or Roll Forming Tap, Thread Forming Tap produces internal threads by an action similar to Thread Rolling, a novel method of cold forming of threads by displacement of material rather than by chip removal. These taps have neither flutes nor cutting edges and they are just like a screw. In the end view and cross section, the major and minor diameters follow a CONTOUR. The fluteless taps are "Screwed" in the pre-drilled work piece with proper feed rate and the thread profile is gradually press formed (please refer to figure).

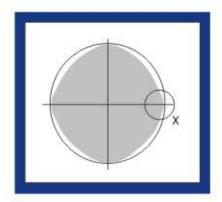






Fig. 1

Fig. 2

It is a chip-less technology and any material having ductility co-efficient of 10% or less (tensile strength less than 1000N/mm²) can be machined perfectly.

### A) ADVANTAGES OVER CONVENTIONAL THREAD CUTTING TAPS:

- No chips are produced since threads are produced by cold forming process and hence the chance of tap breakage is minimized. (Chip
  entrapment/clogging has been identified as the major cause for tap breakage and poor quality of threads).
- Easier BLIND HOLE Tapping because there are no chips to clog or jam at the bottom of the hole, which consequently eliminate tap breakage.
- Strong Threads because the grain fibers are not cut but a thread is formed by displacement of material (Refer Fig (2)). The Pull Test or Torque Tension Tests demonstrate that the threads produced by Roll Form Taps are stronger (by an average of 35% more than threads produced by Thread Cutting Taps.)
- 4. Better control of tapped hole size. (Thread Cutting Taps may cut over size holes due to excessive downward pressure.)
- 5. Better surface finish and absolute accuracy of the thread is guaranteed because of Cold Forming.
- 6. No Threads Pitch Errors-Thread Cutting Taps may cause tearing of threads, which may cause a pitch error while reversing.
- 7. Faster tapping speed and increased productivity. (Tapping speeds can be more than those recommended for Cutting Taps.)
- 8. Increased tool life due to strong core area.
- 9. Consistency in tapped hole sizes from the first to the last due to continuous forming action and accurate lead.
- 10. Plating failures are reduced because there is no chip to stick at the bottom of blind holes or on the threads.
- 11. The tap has greater rigidity and better strength (Core Portion) because there are no flutes and there is less risk of breakage, especially in small sizes resulting in reduction in cost per tapped hole and increased production.
- Application in wide range of materials like Aluminium, Steel, Stainless Steel, Copper (soft), Brass (long chipping), Magnesium, Zinc alloys etc.

### B) EQUIPMENT:

Conventional tapping equipment can be used. Forming taps work very well in NC and CNC Machines, drill, lathes, lead screw tapping equipment and on many standard tapping heads.

### C) OIL GROOVES:

For tapping depths more than two times the tap diameter, Roll Taps with Oil Grooves are recommended.

These grooves provide a passage for the lubricant and also for the escape of air and oil to avoid a piston effect in blind holes.

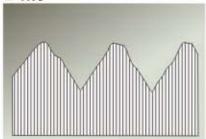
### D) HOLESIZE:

The pretapping hole size required for forming the taps is larger in conventional tapping. Accurate pretapping hole is desirable while tapping with fluteless taps. This size depends on the forming property of the material, desired depth of the thread, stripping strength requirement etc. For the conventional thread cutting tap, the hole size is identical to minor dia of the tapped internal thread. But in case of fluteless tap, the hole size is calculated as per following formula:

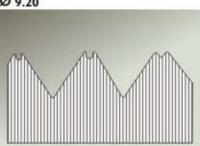
 $HOLE\,SIZE = BASIC\,TAP\,OD\,\,(\,0.0068\,X\,65\,X\,Pitch)$ 

The general formula for determining the hole size has been given above but if necessary, fine tuning may be required after performing some actual trials etc. We are giving here under profiles of threads formed by 110 x 1.5 fluteless taps with different hole sizes.

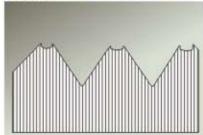
Ø 9.10



Ø 9.20



Ø 9.40



### E) TORQUE:

The torque requirements for forming taps are more than those for cutting taps. The actual torque experienced will vary with the material to be formed and some experiments may be required, if torque is a limiting factor.

### THREAD FORMS:

Metric Coarse, Metric Fine, UNC, UNF are in our standard manufacturing range. Other thread forms like BSW, BSF, BSP etc. are against orders.

G) RANGE:

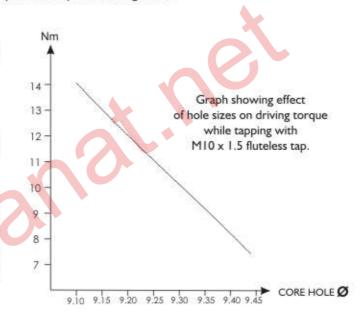
1.6 mm to 24 mm and 1/8" to 1".

### H) COATINGS:

Surface coatings like TiN, TiCN, TiALN etc. are available to improve the tools life and suit different work material applications.

### LUBRICATION:

Proper lubrication is very important in thread forming with flueless taps. Lubrication prevents material from building up on the high points of the thread flanks and ensures that the torque during thread forming process does not increase. Therefore, continuous flow of lubricant is necessary. Oils having presence of graphite such as those used in rolling processes should be preferred.



### CHECK LIST WHEN USING ROLL FORM TAPS

- 1. Proper selection of the correct drill size for pre-tapped holes.
- 2. Countersink or chamfer the hole to avoid possible deposit of displaced burs at the mouth of the holes.
- 3. Use a cutting oil (sulfurized or chlorinated) than a coolant.
- 4. Surface coating of taps is advisable for best result and higher productivity.
- 5. Tapping speed-Please get our advice, depending upon your application.
- 6. Torque requirement for Roll Form Tap is higher than those for Thread Cutting Taps and hence suitable machines, should be selected.
- 7. While using multi spindle tapping machines, please check if enough torque is available.
- 8. For short blind holes, caution has to be exercised that the tap does not hit at the bottom and break or chips off.





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